

SPH4U-R WS#3

Page 12

1.) a) $a = 5.0 \text{ m/s}^2 \downarrow$
 $v_1 = \emptyset$
 $t = 10 \text{ s}$

$$v_2 = v_1 + at$$

$$= (5)(10)$$

$$\boxed{v_2 = 50 \text{ m/s}}$$

b) $a = 5.0 \text{ m/s}^2 \downarrow$
 $v_1 = \emptyset$
 $v_2 = 30 \text{ m/s}$

$$v_2 = v_1 + at$$

$$30 = (5)t$$

$$\boxed{t = 6.0 \text{ s}}$$

2.) a) $v_1 = 5.0 \text{ m/s} \uparrow$
 $v_2 = \emptyset$
 $d = 5.0 \text{ m}$

$$v_2^2 = v_1^2 + 2ad$$

$$0 = (5)^2 + 2a(5)$$

$$\frac{-25}{10} = a$$

$$\boxed{a = -2.5 \text{ m/s}^2 \text{ [u]}}$$

$$\underline{a} \quad 2.5 \text{ m/s}^2 \text{ [d]}$$

$$d = \left(\frac{v_1 + v_2}{2} \right) t$$

$$5 = \left(\frac{5}{2} \right) t$$

$$\boxed{t = 2.0 \text{ s}}$$

3.) $v_1 = \emptyset \downarrow$
 $t = 4.0 \text{ s}$
 $a = g = 10 \text{ m/s}^2$

a) $d = v_1 t + \frac{1}{2} at^2$
 $= \frac{1}{2} (10)(4)^2$

$$\boxed{d = 80 \text{ m}}$$

b) $v_2 = v_1 + at$
 $= (10)(4)$

$$\boxed{v_2 = 40 \text{ m/s}}$$

4.) $v_1 = 40 \text{ m/s} \uparrow$
 $a = -10 \text{ m/s}^2$
 $t = 6.0 \text{ s}$

a) $v_2 = v_1 + at$
 $= 40 + (-10)(6)$

$$\boxed{v_2 = -20 \text{ m/s [u]}}$$

b) $d = v_1 t + \frac{1}{2} at^2$
 $= (40)(6) + \frac{1}{2} (-10)(6)^2$

$$\boxed{d = 60 \text{ m [u]}}$$

c) 80 m in 4.0 s
 how far in 3.0 s
 $\hookrightarrow d = v_1 t + \frac{1}{2} at^2$
 $= \frac{1}{2} (10)(3)^2$
 $d = 45 \text{ m}$

\therefore in last second
 $d = 80 - 45$ or

$$\boxed{d = 35 \text{ m}}$$

c) @ max height $v_2 = 0$
 \neq you know
 $v_1 = 40 \text{ m/s} \uparrow$
 $\neq a = -10 \text{ m/s}^2 \uparrow$

$$v_2^2 = v_1^2 + 2ad$$

$$d = \frac{-v_1^2}{2a}$$

$$= -\frac{(40)^2}{2(-10)}$$

$$\boxed{d = 80 \text{ m [u]}}$$

$$5.) \begin{cases} d = 200 \text{ m} \\ v = 10 \text{ m/s} \end{cases} \quad t = 20 \text{ s}$$

$$\begin{cases} v = 5 \text{ m/s} \\ t = 10 \text{ s} \end{cases} \quad d = 50 \text{ m}$$

$$v_{\text{avg}} = \frac{d_{\text{total}}}{t_{\text{total}}} \\ = \frac{250 \text{ m}}{30 \text{ s}}$$

$$v_{\text{avg}} = 8.3 \text{ m/s}$$

$$6.) \begin{cases} v_1 = \phi \\ v_2 = 2.5 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s} \\ d = 0.80 \text{ km} \\ = 800 \text{ m} \end{cases}$$

$$v_2^2 = v_1^2 + 2ad$$

$$a = \frac{v_2^2}{2d} \\ = \frac{(2.5 \times 10^8)^2}{2(800)}$$

$$a = 3.9 \times 10^{13} \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$$

$$d = \left(\frac{v_1 + v_2}{2} \right) t$$

$$t = \frac{2d}{v_2} \\ = \frac{2(800)}{2.5 \times 10^8}$$

$$t = 6.4 \times 10^{-6} \text{ s}$$

$$7.) \text{ a) } a = \text{slope} = \frac{40 \text{ m/s}}{10 \text{ s}}$$

$$a = 4.0 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$\text{b) } d = \text{area}$$

$$d_{\text{police}} = \frac{1}{2}(10)(40) = 200 \text{ m}$$

$$d_{\text{speeder}} = (10)(30) = 300 \text{ m}$$

c) @ 10s speeder is 100m ahead of police

d) @ 10s police stop accelerating but are going 40m/s or 10m/s faster so gaining 10m every second

$$t = \frac{d}{v} = \frac{100 \text{ m}}{10 \text{ m/s}} \quad t = 10 \text{ s}$$

but 10s have already gone by so

cop catches speeder at 10 + 10 or 20s